

H**Had better**, 73**Had to**, 72**Have/has/had**:

auxiliary, 1, 3

causative, 173, 175, 178

contracted, A13*fn.*as main verb, use of *do* with:

in negative, A12

in questions, A8, A11

in tag questions, A13

Have to:

lack of necessity, 72

necessity, 72

Help + simple form, 173**How**, A10–A11**However**:-*ever* word, 130

transition, 213, 216

Hyphen, 49, A14*fn.***I****If**, 120 (SEE ALSO Adverb clauses, conditions;
Conditional sentences; Noun clauses)**If**-clauses, 194, 227

Imperative sentences, 126

Impersonal pronouns, 62

In case, 195

Indefinite nouns, articles with, 53

Indefinite pronouns, 60

Independent clauses, combining with
conjunctions, 189–190

Indirect object, as passive subject, 94

Infinitives:

following adjectives, 165

following *be*, 74with causative *get*, 173with *it*, 163

with modal auxiliaries, 69

past, passive, 166, 169

purpose (*in order to*), 164

with question words, 122

as subjects, 163

with *too/enough*, 166

verbs followed by, 153–156

Information questions, A7–A11

-Ing forms:*go* + *-ing*, 152special expressions followed by (e.g., *have fun*
doing), 153

spelling, 4

upon + *-ing*, 202verbs of perception + *-ing* (e.g., *see her*
walking), 172

(SEE ALSO Gerunds; Present participles)

In order to, 164**In spite of**, 213, 215–216**In the event that**, 195

Intransitive verbs, A1

Inverted word order:

after negative, A15

after *only if*, 196

Irregular plural nouns, 47

Irregular verbs, 9, 11–14

It:

with infinitives, 163

its vs. *it's*, 59

with noun clauses, 123

personal pronouns, 59

L**Lay, lie**, 14**Let** + simple form, 173**Let's**, 75

Linking verbs, A4–A5

(A) Little/(a) few, 56**-Ly**, adverb form, A2–A3**M**

Main clauses (SEE Independent clauses)

Many/much, 55**May**:

degree of certainty, 78

permission, 70

in polite requests, 70

Midsentence adverbs, A3

Might:

degree of certainty, 78

in polite requests, 70

in reported speech, 126

Modal auxiliaries, 69, 79

passive, 97–99

progressive, 80

in reported speech, 126–127

Modifying phrases:

reduction of adjective clauses, 143–145

reduction of adverb clauses, 199–202

Most (of), 42, 56**Much/many**, 55**Must**:

degree of certainty, 78, 80

necessity, 71

lack of, 71

prohibition, 71

N

Negative(s):

- beginning a sentence, A15
- in contractions, A14
- double, A15
- questions, A12

Neither . . . nor, 187–188

Nevertheless/nonetheless, 213, 216

No, A14

Noncount nouns, 48*fn.*, 51

None (of), 43

Nor, 187

Not, A14

Not only . . . but also, 186–188

Noun(s):

- used as adjectives (e.g., *vegetable soup*), 49–50
- collective, 60
- count and noncount, 48*fn.*, 51
- definite/indefinite/generic, 53
- possessive, 48
- pronoun agreement with, 64
- regular and irregular plurals, 47

Noun clauses:

- with *the fact that*, 123
- with *it*, 123
- with question words, 116–119
- reported speech, sequence of tenses, 126–127
- subjunctive in, 129
- with *that*, 123
- with *whether/if*, 120
- after *wish*, 231–232

Now that, 193, 216

O

Objects:

- of a preposition, 152
- of a verb, direct/indirect, 94

Of, in expressions of quantity, 56

Once, 32

One, impersonal pronoun, 62

One of (+ plural noun), 58

Only if, 197, 218

On the other hand, 216

Or, 187

Other, forms of, 62

Otherwise, 217

Ought to, 73

P

Paired conjunctions (e.g., *both . . . and*), 186–188

Parallel structure, 185–187

Participial adjectives (e.g., *confusing vs. confused*), 107–108

Participial phrases (SEE Modifying phrases)

Participles (SEE Modifying phrases; Past participle; Present participle)

Passive, form, 88–91, 94, 109

by-phrase, 93

with causative verbs (e.g., *have it done*), 173, 175, 178

gerunds, (e.g., *being done*), 167, 169

with *get* (e.g., *get worried*), 105–106

infinitives (e.g., *to be done*), 166–167, 169

modal auxiliaries, 97–99

participial adjective (e.g., *amused children*), 107–108

stative (e.g., *the door is locked*), 101–103

Past participle, 9

as adjective (e.g., *amused children*), 107–108

irregular, 9

in passive, 97–99, 104

in verb tenses, 1

(SEE ALSO **-Ed** forms)

Past time (SEE Verb tenses)

Perfect/perfect progressive verbs, 3, 5 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)

Periods, 189–190, 209

Personal pronouns, 59

agreement with nouns, 60, 62

Phrasal modals, 69

Phrasal verbs, A20–A29

Phrases:

prepositional, A2

reduction of adjective clauses, 143–145

reduction of adverb clauses, 199–201

Place expressions with progressive verbs, 15–17

Polite requests, 70

Possessive:

in adjective clauses (*whose*), 138

with gerunds, 170

nouns (e.g., *John's book*), 48

pronouns/adjectives (*mine, my*, etc.), 59–60

in questions (*which*), A7–A8

Preposition(s), A2

combinations with adjectives and verbs, 15–19

combinations followed by gerunds, 152

following stative passive verbs, 103

Prepositional phrases, A2

Present participle:

as adjective (e.g., *amusing story*), 107–108

vs. past participle, 96, 104

in reduction of adjective clauses, 143–145

in reduction of adverb clauses, 199–201

special expressions followed by (e.g., *have fun doing*), 153

spelling of *-ing* forms, 4
with verbs of perception (e.g., *watch someone doing*), 172
in verb tenses, 1–3

Present time (SEE Verb tenses)

Progressive verbs, 2, 225–226 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)
vs. stative, 6

Pronouns:

impersonal, 62
indefinite, 60
object, 59
personal, 59
agreement with nouns, 60, 62, 64
possessive, 59
reflexive, 60
relative (SEE Adjective clauses)
subject, 59

Pronunciation:

-ed, 8
-s/es, 42

Punctuation:

adjective clauses, 140–143
adjective phrases, 144
adverb clauses, 191
independent clauses, 189–190
parallel structure, 185
quoted speech, 124
transitions, 209
(SEE ALSO Apostrophe; Commas; Hyphens; Periods;
Quotation marks; Semicolon)

Q

Quantity (SEE Expressions of quantity)

Questions:

information, A7–A11
negative, A12
tag, A13
word order in, A6
yes/no, A7–A8

Question words:

with infinitives, 122
in noun clauses, 116–119
in questions, A7–A11

Quotation marks, 124

Quoted speech, 124

R

Raise/rise, 14

Reduction:

of adjective clauses, 143–145
of adverb clauses, 199–201

Reflexive pronouns, 60

Regular plural nouns, 47

Remember/forget, 156

Repeated action in the past (*would*), 82

Reported speech, 126–127

S

-S/-es, 42–43, 46–47, 51

-Self/selves, 60

Semicolon, 209fn.

Sentences:

complex (SEE Adjective clauses; Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)
compound (SEE Conjunctions, combining independent clauses with)
conditional, 223–226, 228–229, 233
inverted word order in, 227
interrogative (SEE Questions)
negative, A14–A15
simple (SEE Subjects, verbs, objects)

Sequence of tenses in noun clauses, 126–127

Set, sit, 14

Shall, for suggestions, 75

Should:

advisability, 73
in conditional sentences, 223–225
degree of certainty, 79
past form, 73
in reported speech, 126
for suggestions, 76

Simple form of a verb:

with causative verbs, 173
in imperative sentences, 126
following *let* and *help*, 173
with modal auxiliaries, 69, 79
subjunctive, 129
with verbs of perception, 172

Simple tenses, 2, 5, 7, 11–17 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)

Since:

meaning *because*, 209, 216
duration of time, 31–32

Since vs. for, 19

Singular/plural (SEE Agreement; Count/noncount nouns; Irregular plural nouns; Nouns used as adjectives; *-s/-es*)

So, conjunction, 189

Some (of), 51

So that, 211

So . . . that/such . . . that, 210

Spelling:

-ed/-ing, 4
-s/-es, 42, 46

Stative passive, 101–102
followed by prepositions, 103

Stative verbs, 6

Subjects, verbs, objects, A1–A2

Subject–verb agreement, 42–44

Subjunctive, 129

Subordinate clauses (SEE Adjective clauses;
Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)

Such . . . that, 210–211

Supposed to, 74

T

Tag questions, A13

in imperative sentences, 126

Tenses (SEE Verb tenses)

That:

in adjective clauses, 135–138

in noun clauses, 123

The, 53

There + be, 44

Therefore, 208

They, impersonal pronoun, 62

Though, 215

Time clauses, 199–200

future, tense use in, 27

Too, 165–166

Transitions, 216

Transitive/intransitive:

in passive, 88–91

troublesome (e.g., *lay/lie*), 14

Try, 156

U

Uncountable nouns (SEE Noncount nouns)

Unless, 196, 218

Upon + -ing, 202

Used to, 152*fn.*

V

Verbals (SEE Gerunds; Infinitives)

Verb tenses:

in adverb clauses of time, 32, 192

future perfect, 3, 30

future perfect progressive, 3, 30

future progressive, 2, 29

overview, 1

in passive, 88–91, 94, 109

past perfect, 3, 22

past perfect progressive, 3, 25

past progressive, 2, 15–17

present perfect, 3, 18, 20–21

present perfect progressive, 3, 20–21, 25

present progressive, 2, 5, 7, 29

review of, 33–41

sequence of in noun clauses, 126–127

simple future, 2

simple past, 2, 11–17, 20, 22–23

simple present, 2, 5, 7

Very/too, 165

Voiced and voiceless sounds, 8

W

Was/were in conditional sentences, 223

What, A7–A11

What + a form of do, A8, A10–A11

What kind, A10–A11

When, 31–32, 139, A7, A9–A11

Whenever, 31

Where, 139, A7–A8, A11

Whereas, 194, 216

Whether, 120–121

Whether or not, 194

Which, 135–138, A8–A11

While, 194, 216

Why, A8–A11

Will:

conditional, 223

future, 26

Who/whom, 135, A7–A11

Whose, 135–138

Why don't, 75

Wish, 231–232

Would:

in conditional sentences, 223

in polite requests, 70

repeated action in the past, 82

in reported speech, 126

with *wish*, 231–232

Would rather, 83

Would you mind, 70

Y

-Y, final, spelling:

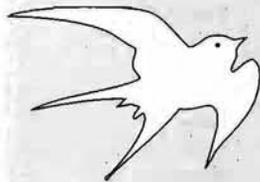
with *-ed*, *-ing*, 4

with *-s*/*-es*, 42

Yes/no questions, A7–A8

Yet, conjunction, 189, 213

You, impersonal pronoun, 62



Answer Key

To the student: To make it easy to correct your own answers, remove this answer key along the perforations and make a separate answer key booklet for yourself.

Chapter 1: OVERVIEW OF VERB TENSES

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 1.

1. do you do . . . eat
2. did you do . . . ate . . . visited . . . wrote
3. are you doing . . . am talking . . . am answering
4. was looking
5. have I asked . . . have asked
6. have you been doing . . . have been talking
7. will you be (OR: are you going to be) . . . will be
(OR: am going to be)
8. will you be doing . . . will be sitting
9. had you done . . . had eaten
10. will you have done . . . will have eaten

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 2.

1. eats
2. ate
3. will eat (OR: is going to eat)
4. am eating
5. was eating
6. will be eating
7. have already eaten
8. had already eaten
9. will have already eaten (OR: will already have eaten)
10. has been eating
11. had been eating
12. will have been eating

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 4.

PART A.

1. shouting, shouted
2. sloping, sloped
3. stopping, stopped
4. stooping, stooped
5. answering, answered
6. referring, referred
7. returning, returned
8. enjoying, enjoyed
9. copying, copied
10. dying, died

PART B.

11. pointing
12. beating

13. betting
14. exciting
15. exiting
16. regretting
17. attempting
18. shouting
19. flitting
20. interesting

PART C.

21. bothered
22. blurred
23. scared
24. scarred
25. feared
26. starred
27. stared
28. ordered
29. suffered
30. occurred

PART D.

31. dreaming
32. filing
33. filling
34. failing
35. annoying
36. denying
37. scrubbing
38. draining
39. fanning
40. interrupting

PART E.

41. combed
42. wrapped
43. groaned
44. occupied
45. sprayed
46. wiped
47. whipped
48. accepted
49. permitted
50. merited
51. whispered
52. inferred

Chapter 2: PRESENT AND PAST, SIMPLE AND PROGRESSIVE

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 5.

- isn't shining
- own
- am trying
- belongs
- is sleeping
- is bleeding
- am failing
- shrinks
- is biting
- isn't blowing
- are always fighting
- is he screaming
- means
- are you whispering
- is taping

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 6.

- has
- is having
- weighs
- is weighing . . . needs
- am doing . . . consists
- am thinking . . . think
- is looking . . . look
- is currently appearing
- appears
- are seeing
- doesn't see
- am imagining
- imagine
- Aren't you forgetting
- forget
- is costing/costs
- costs
- am smelling . . . smells
- Are you being
- is
- am being . . . am not

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 7.

- usually drinks . . . is drinking
- takes . . . usually waits
- is raining . . . is standing . . . is holding . . . is waiting
- is taking . . . studies . . . has . . . is also taking . . . likes . . . has
- are you doing . . . am tasting . . . tastes
- are you writing . . . am making . . . Do you always prepare . . . always try
- are the children being . . . are cleaning . . . (are) picking
- am preparing . . . don't need

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 8.

- | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|
| 1. /əd/ | 7. /əd/ | 13. /t/ |
| 2. /t/ | 8. /t/ | 14. /d/ |
| 3. /d/ | 9. /d/ | 15. /t/ |
| 4. /t/ | 10. /əd/ | 16. /d/ |
| 5. /əd/ | 11. /əd/ | |
| 6. /d/ | 12. /t/ | |

◇ PRACTICE 5, p. 9.

GROUP 1A:

begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
ring	rang	rung
shrink	shrank	shrunken
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
spring	sprang	sprung
stink	stank	stunk
swim	swam	swum

GROUP 1B:

blow	blew	blown
draw	drew	drawn
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
throw	threw	thrown
fly	flew	flown
break	broke	broken
choose	chose	chosen
drive	drove	driven
freeze	froze	frozen
ride	rode	ridden
rise	rose	risen
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen
swear	swore	sworn
tear	tore	torn
wear	wore	worn
weave	wove	woven
write	wrote	written
get	got	got/gotten
forget	forgot	forgot/forgotten
mistake	mistook	mistaken
shake	shook	shaken
take	took	taken
bite	bit	bitten
hide	hid	hidden
be	was, were	been
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
forgive	forgave	forgiven
give	gave	given
lie	lay	lain
see	saw	seen
do	did	done
go	went	gone

GROUP 2A:

sell	sold	sold
tell	told	told
flee	fled	fled
bleed	bled	bled
breed	bred	bred
feed	fed	fed
lead	led	led
read	read	read
speed	sped	sped
lay	laid	laid
pay	paid	paid
say	said	said
find	found	found
grind	ground	ground
wind	wound	wound

have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
GROUP 2B:		
creep	crept	crept
deal	dealt	dealt
feel	felt	felt
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt	knelt
leave	left	left
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
sleep	slept	slept
sweep	swept	swept
weep	wept	wept
lose	lost	lost
bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
fight	fought	fought
seek	sought	sought
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought
bend	bent	bent
build	built	built
lend	lent	lent
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent
GROUP 2C:		
cling	clung	clung
dig	dug	dug
hang	hung	hung
spin	spun	spun
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
strike	struck	struck/stricken
swing	swung	swung
hold	held	held
shoot	shot	shot
sit	sat	sat
stand	stood	stood
understand	understood	understood
win	won	won
GROUP 2D:		
become	became	become
come	came	come
run	ran	run
GROUP 3:		
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
burst	burst	burst
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
quit	quit	quit
shed	shed	shed
shut	shut	shut
slit	slit	slit

split	split	split
spread	spread	spread
upset	upset	upset

◇ PRACTICE 6, p. 11.

- | | | |
|----------|----------|------------|
| 1. swore | 5. hid | 9. spread |
| 2. shook | 6. stuck | 10. won |
| 3. drew | 7. slit | 11. dug |
| 4. burst | 8. slid | 12. bought |

◇ PRACTICE 7, p. 12.

- | | | |
|----------|----------|------------|
| 1. bit | 5. quit | 9. paid |
| 2. clung | 6. felt | 10. caught |
| 3. meant | 7. stung | 11. shed |
| 4. blew | 8. swam | 12. wove |

◇ PRACTICE 8, p. 13.

- | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1. spent | 5. upset | 9. spun |
| 2. led | 6. split | 10. rang |
| 3. bet | 7. sank | 11. chose |
| 4. wept | 8. flew | 12. froze |

◇ PRACTICE 9, p. 14.

- | | | |
|--------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. fell | 5. lost | 9. cost |
| 2. struck | 6. dealt | 10. swept |
| 3. broadcast | 7. held | 11. stole |
| 4. sought | 8. shot | 12. fled |

◇ PRACTICE 10, p. 14.

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. raises | 6. lying |
| 2. rose | 7. lay |
| 3. set | 8. laid |
| 4. sat | 9. hung |
| 5. lays | 10. lies |

◇ PRACTICE 11, p. 15.

- had
- were at home having
- was in his garage working ... exploded ... caused ... lit/lighted
- didn't see ... was thinking ... were you thinking
- didn't want ... was waiting
- didn't hear ... was in her room listening
- stopped ... fell ... spilled
- came ... didn't hear ... was in her room drying
- served ... went
- looked ... was sleeping ... was dreaming ... was smiling

◇ PRACTICE 12, p. 16.

- was crossing ... turned ... hit
- was ... was humming
- were in our living room watching ... went ... went ... got ... turned ... listened ... was
- outwitted [= outsmarted, were more clever] ... surrounded ... was still inside stuffing
- rang ... came ... were still playing ... was pulling ... ran ... told
- was looking ... Did you find ... took
- is always interrupting ... is always asking
- was trying ... interrupted ... asked ... refused

◇ PRACTICE 13, p. 17.

Possible answers:

1. was cleaning ... found/came upon/discovered
2. took/withdrew ... bought/purchased ... was driving ... collided with/hit ... demolished/destroyed/ wrecked
3. woke/got ... heard ... was walking/running/ crawling
4. visited/called on ... were doing/were washing ... came/knocked/arrived ... finished ... sat ... talked/chatted/ reminisced
5. got to/arrived at ... was waiting/was watching ... saw ... waved/raised ... said/shouted ... were making
6. was ... watering/sprinkling/tending ... began/ started ... shut/turned

8. has raised
9. has been lecturing
10. has never missed
11. have finally made ... have chosen

◇ PRACTICE 5, p. 21.

1. have never understood
2. have met
3. has been standing
4. have always wanted
5. has been painting
6. have been travel(l)ing
7. has grown
8. have already spent
9. has been cooking
10. have never heard
11. have been waiting
12. has been digging

Chapter 3: PERFECT AND PERFECT PROGRESSIVE TENSES

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 18.

1. have already eaten
2. have won
3. haven't written
4. has improved
5. hasn't started
6. have already swept
7. have you known
8. have made
9. have never ridden
10. Have you ever swum
11. has grown
12. have driven
13. has forgotten
14. has cost ... have saved

◇ PRACTICE 6, p. 22.

1. had already finished
2. turned on
3. had already invented
4. had burned
5. had never spent
6. stung
7. had never designed
8. helped
9. had never been
10. had flown
11. had never taught
12. had already left

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 19.

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. for ... since | 7. for |
| 2. since | 8. since |
| 3. for | 9. for ... for |
| 4. for ... since | 10. since |
| 5. for | 11. since ... since |
| 6. since | 12. since |

◇ PRACTICE 7, p. 23.

1. went ... had never been ... didn't take ... was
2. ate ... had never eaten
3. saw ... did ... Had you ever acted ... started
4. went ... moved ... took ... had arrived ... laughed ... invited ... was
5. was ... studied ... had never had ... spoke ... enjoyed
6. traveled ... had never lived ... had ... became ... had never lived

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 20.

1. knew ... have known
2. agreed ... have agreed
3. took ... has taken
4. has played ... played
5. wrote ... has written
6. sent ... have sent
7. has flown ... flew
8. overslept ... has overslept

◇ PRACTICE 8, p. 25.

1. had been listening to ... have been dancing ... singing
2. have been waiting
3. had been waiting
4. has been training
5. had been running
6. had been trying ... has been teaching
7. has been performing
8. have been working ... had been building

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 20.

1. have been playing
2. has played
3. has been sleeping
4. has slept
5. haven't flown
6. have been flying
7. have been searching

Chapter 4: FUTURE TIME

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 26.

1. will
2. are going to
3. will
4. Are you going to ... are going to
5. am going to

6. will
7. will/am going to
8. am going to
9. will
10. am going to
11. is going to . . . is he going to/will he
12. will
13. am going to . . . will
14. am going to

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 27.

1. will not/are not going to return . . . get
2. hear . . . will let
3. will lend . . . finish
4. gets . . . will be/is going to be
5. isn't going to be/won't be . . . learns . . . comes . . . asks
6. returns . . . will start/is going to start
7. is going to build/will build . . . will be/is going to be . . . complete
8. will be/is going to be . . . is

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 29.

1. I'm sending
2. (no change)
3. I'm having
4. are you doing . . . am studying
5. (no change) [*I'm getting it would have a present, not future, meaning.*]
6. are . . . getting
7. (no change)
8. are moving
9. Is . . . teaching
10. am not sending . . . are coming

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 29.

1. heals . . . will be playing
2. clear . . . will be standing
3. start . . . will be attending
4. have . . . will be shopping
5. will be attending . . . return

◇ PRACTICE 5, p. 30.

1. will already have risen (OR: will have already risen)
2. will have been riding
3. will already have arrived (OR: will have already arrived)
4. will have been listening
5. will have smoked
6. will have been flying
7. will have saved
8. will have taught

**Chapter 5: ADVERB CLAUSES OF TIME
AND SUMMARY OF VERB
TENSES**

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 31.

1. When I reached my 21st birthday, I didn't feel any older.
2. I had a cup of tea before I left for work.
Before I left for work, I had a cup of tea.

3. After I get home from work, I like to read the evening newspaper.
I like to read the evening newspaper after I get home from work.
4. Since my watch broke, I have been late to work three times.
I have been late to work three times since my watch broke.
5. My cat hides under the house whenever it rains.
Whenever it rains, my cat hides under the house.
6. I'm going to get a job once I finish school.
Once I finish school, I'm going to get a job.
7. While I was waiting for my bus, I heard a gunshot.
I heard a gunshot while I was waiting for my bus.
8. The village will have no electric power until a new generator is installed.
Until a new generator is installed, the village will have no electric power.
9. The last time I was in Taipei, I saw Mr. Wu.
I saw Mr. Wu the last time I was in Taipei.
10. As soon as we saw the tornado heading toward our town, we ran to the basement of the town hall.
We ran to the basement of the town hall as soon as we saw the tornado heading toward our town.

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 32.

1. As soon as our taxi gets here, we can leave.
2. I turned off the TV before I left the room.
3. The first time I parachuted from a plane, I was both terrified and exhilarated.
4. My boss stormed into my office while I was talking on the phone to an important client.
5. After Ceylon had been independent for 24 years, its name was changed to Sri Lanka.
6. Since Jack fell off his bicycle, he's had to use crutches to walk.
7. Ms. Johnson will return your call as soon as she has some free time.
8. Once John learns how to use a computer, he'll be able to work more efficiently.
9. I won't return this book to the library until I finish my research project.
10. Sue dropped a carton of eggs as she was leaving the store.
11. The next time Anna goes to class, she'll remember to take her grammar book.
12. When the flooding river raced down the valley, it destroyed everything in its path.
13. Just as soon as the rice is done, we can eat.
14. When I go to bed at night, I like to read until I get sleepy.

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 32.

- | | | |
|------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 6. D | 11. A |
| 2. C | 7. B | 12. A |
| 3. D | 8. B | 13. A |
| 4. C | 9. C | 14. C |
| 5. C | 10. A | 15. B |

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 33.

1. has never flown
2. have been waiting ... hasn't arrived
3. are ... reach
4. will have already left (OR: will already have left) ... get
5. are having ... has been
6. went ... got ... were dancing ... were talking ... was standing ... had never met ... introduced
7. was lying ... heard ... got ... looked ... had just backed
8. am planning ... am going/am going to go/will go ... leave ... am going/am going to go/will go ... is studying ... has been living/has lived ... knows ... promised/has promised ... have never been ... am looking
9. was sitting ... got ... was sitting ... tried ... was lecturing ... had been hiccupping (*also possible: had hiccupped*) ... raised ... excused
10. has been raining ... has dropped ... is ... was shining ... was ... changes ... wake ... will be snowing

◇ PRACTICE 5, p. 34.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. had been | 10. was wearing |
| 2. met | 11. had changed |
| 3. had missed | 12. was still |
| 4. was | 13. asked |
| 5. got | 14. had gained |
| 6. took | 15. had turned |
| 7. was | 16. looked |
| 8. had grown | 17. were |
| 9. was | |

◇ PRACTICE 6, p. 35.

1. will have been
2. will meet
3. will have missed
4. will be
5. get
6. will take
7. will no longer be
8. will have grown
9. will be
10. will probably be wearing
11. will have changed
12. will still be
13. will ask
14. will probably have gained
15. will have turned
16. will look
17. will be

◇ PRACTICE 7, p. 35.

PART I.

1. seems
2. sent
3. haven't received
4. is not functioning
5. are working
6. will start

PART II.

1. haven't seen
2. is at home recuperating/is recuperating at home
3. is she recuperating
4. hurt
5. was playing
6. did she hurt
7. was trying
8. collided
9. fell
10. landed
11. twisted
12. has been wearing
13. hasn't been
14. will not/won't be
15. Will her doctor allow/Is her doctor going to allow
16. will have had

PART III.

1. Did you enjoy
2. I've never gone
3. had never gone
4. didn't know
5. were still trying
6. appeared
7. started
8. was singing
9. was

PART IV.

1. grew up
2. greatly admired/had greatly admired
3. had become
4. became
5. contained
6. died
7. had been working
8. never finished
9. has become

◇ PRACTICE 8. Test A, p. 38.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 11. D |
| 2. C | 12. A |
| 3. A | 13. D |
| 4. A | 14. A |
| 5. B | 15. B |
| 6. C | 16. B |
| 7. C | 17. D |
| 8. C | 18. B |
| 9. B | 19. D |
| 10. C | 20. C |

◇ PRACTICE 9. Test B, p. 40.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 11. D |
| 2. A | 12. A |
| 3. B | 13. A |
| 4. C | 14. A |
| 5. C | 15. D |
| 6. A | 16. D |
| 7. B | 17. C |
| 8. B | 18. B |
| 9. C | 19. A |
| 10. B | 20. D |

Chapter 6: SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT◇ **PRACTICE 1, p. 42.**

1. My mother wears glasses.
2. Elephants are large animals. OR: An elephant is a large animal.
3. Your heart beats faster when you exercise.
4. Healthy hearts need regular exercise.
5. Every child in the class knows the alphabet.
6. Some of the magazines at the dentist's office are two years old.
7. A number of the students in my class are from Mexico.
8. One of my favorite subjects in school is algebra.
9. There are many different kinds of insects in the world.
10. Writing compositions is difficult for me.
11. The United States has a population of more than 250 million.
12. Most of the people in my factory division like and get along with one another, but a few of the workers don't fit in with the rest of us very well.

◇ **PRACTICE 2, p. 42.**

- | | | | |
|-------|------|---------|------|
| 1. s | /z/ | 9. s | /s/ |
| 2. es | /əz/ | 10. es | /əz/ |
| 3. s | /s/ | 11. s | /z/ |
| 4. s | /z/ | 12. ies | /z/ |
| 5. s | /s/ | 13. s | /z/ |
| 6. es | /əz/ | 14. s | /s/ |
| 7. s | /s/ | 15. s | /s/ |
| 8. s | /z/ | 16. s | /z/ |

◇ **PRACTICE 3, p. 43.**

- | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|
| 1. is | 6. are | 11. is |
| 2. are | 7. is | 12. is |
| 3. barks | 8. are | 13. are |
| 4. bark | 9. is | 14. is |
| 5. is | 10. are | 15. is |

◇ **PRACTICE 4, p. 43.**

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| 1. is | 10. is |
| 2. are | 11. is |
| 3. is | 12. has |
| 4. are | 13. has |
| 5. has | 14. has/have |
| 6. have | 15. is |
| 7. were | 16. is/are |
| 8. was | 17. is |
| 9. was | 18. are |

◇ **PRACTICE 5, p. 44.**

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 1. is | 9. is ... is ... is |
| 2. are | 10. isn't |
| 3. aren't | 11. isn't |
| 4. isn't | 12. is |
| 5. are | 13. are |
| 6. is | 14. is |
| 7. is | 15. are |
| 8. is | 16. are |

◇ **PRACTICE 6, p. 44.**

1. vote
2. have
3. was
4. knows
5. Isn't
6. speak and understand
7. are
8. do
9. are
10. have
11. has ... have
12. confirms
13. is ... is
14. are
15. is
16. Aren't
17. Is
18. begin [*Answer: 4 (Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas)*]
19. consists
20. have
21. is
22. Was

Chapter 7: NOUNS◇ **PRACTICE 1, p. 46.**

1. cares ... feathers
2. occupations ... Doctors ... Pilots ... airplanes ...
Farmers ... crops ... Shepherds
3. designs ... buildings ... digs ... objects
4. computers ... Computers
5. factories ... employs
6. Kangaroos ... animals ... continents ... zoos
7. Mosquitos/Mosquitoes
8. tomatoes
9. Birds ... insects ... mammals ... forms ...
characteristics
10. creatures ... five senses ... these senses ... Birds ...
Animals ... dogs ... human beings

◇ **PRACTICE 2, p. 47.**

1. feet
2. heroes
3. knives
4. qualities
5. doorways
6. gentlemen
7. wolves
8. quizzes
9. customs
10. videos
11. potatoes
12. deer
13. oxen
14. donkeys
15. mysteries
16. chiefs
17. thieves
18. flashes
19. memos
20. memoranda
21. crises
22. mouths

11. a ... a ... an ... an ... a
12. the ... a ... the ... an/a ... The ... Ø
13. a ... The ... the ... a ... a ... the ... the ... a
14. the ... a ... a
15. Ø ... a ... an
16. Ø ... a ... a
17. Ø ... a ... a ... a ... the
18. the ... A ... Ø
19. a ... the ... the ... the ... the ... the ... a ... the
20. a ... the ... the
21. a ... Ø ... Ø ... The ... The
22. a ... a ... Ø ... Ø ... Ø ... an ... a ... the ... a ... a ... Ø ... Ø ... Ø ... a
23. a ... a ... The ... a ... the ... The ... the ... The ... the ... Ø
24. the ... the

◇ PRACTICE 10, p. 55.

1. many watches
2. much ... Ø
3. many teeth
4. much ... Ø is
5. much ... Ø
6. much ... Ø
7. many videos
8. is much ... Ø
9. many witnesses
10. much ... Ø
11. many villages
12. much ... Ø
13. much ... Ø
14. many mice
15. isn't much ... Ø
16. many adventures
17. was ... much ... Ø
18. much ... Ø ... many ... textbooks
19. are ... many ... thieves, muggers ... pickpockets
20. isn't much ... Ø ... much
21. many ... volcanoes are
22. many speeches

◇ PRACTICE 11, p. 56.

1. a little
2. (very) few
3. a little
4. a few
5. (Very) Few
6. (very) few
7. a few
8. (very) little
9. a few
10. a little
11. A few
12. a little ... a little
13. (very) little
14. (very) few

◇ PRACTICE 12, p. 56.

1. Ø
2. of
3. Ø
4. of
5. Ø
6. of
7. of
8. Ø

9. Ø
10. of
11. Ø
12. Ø
13. of
14. Ø
15. of
16. Ø
17. Ø
18. Ø OR: of
19. Ø OR: of
20. Ø
21. of
22. Ø
23. Ø ... Ø
24. of
25. Ø
26. Ø
27. of
28. Ø
29. Ø
30. of

◇ PRACTICE 13, p. 58.

1. student
2. students
3. rooms
4. room
5. window
6. windows
7. item
8. items
9. countries
10. country
11. person
12. question
13. children ... child
14. problems
15. applicants

Chapter 8: PRONOUNS

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 59.

1. them
2. me
3. I
4. me ... his
5. his ... her
6. its ... them
7. They ... it
8. your ... them
9. I ... him ... me
10. My ... I ... She ... her ... mine
11. its
12. it ... it
13. them
14. me ... them ... us ... our
15. she ... me ... us ... his

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 60.

1. his/her; his or her; his; her
2. their
3. their
4. his/her; his or her; his; her
5. his/her; his or her; his; her

6. their
7. them; him or her; him; her
8. their; his/her; his or her; his; her
9. Their
10. They have . . . they
11. They
12. It was

20. other
21. other
22. another
23. another
24. others

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 60.

1. himself
2. myself
3. himself
4. yourself
5. yourselves
6. themselves
7. myself
8. themselves
9. myself
10. herself
11. himself
12. yourself
13. ourselves
14. myself
15. himself
16. yourself
17. herself
18. myself
19. ourselves
20. themselves
21. yourself
22. yourselves
23. himself . . . himself

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 62.

1. ourselves . . . we are . . . our
2. yourself . . . you are . . . your
3. yourselves . . . you are . . . your
4. themselves . . . they are . . . their
5. and 6. INFORMAL: themselves . . . they are . . . their
FORMAL: himself . . . he is . . . his OR: herself . . . she is . . . her
(also possible: him/herself . . . s/he is . . . his/her)

◇ PRACTICE 5, p. 62.

1. another
2. Others
3. The other
4. another
5. the others
6. the other (Answer: The other states are Oregon, California, Hawaii, and Alaska.)
7. other
8. others . . . others . . . Other
9. another
10. another
11. the others
12. other
13. The others
14. the other
15. The others . . . another
16. Others . . . other . . . others
17. other . . . the other
18. Another . . . Others
19. The others

◇ PRACTICE 6, p. 64.

Potatoes are grown in most **countries**. They are one of the most widely grown **vegetables** in the world. They are very versatile; they can be prepared in many different **ways**. French **fries** are popular almost everywhere. Besides frying **them**, **potatoes** can be baked or boiled. **Another** way people use potatoes is to make potato flour for making bread and **other** kinds of dishes. **It's** also possible to make alcoholic beverages from **potatoes**. There are still **other** ways potatoes are used by commercial food **processors** to make **products** such as potato **chips** and freeze-dried **potatoes**.

Potatoes originated in South America, where **they** were cultivated by the Incas as early as 5000 **years** ago. It is believed that potatoes were the **world's** first freeze-dried food. Over 4000 years ago the Incas carried **their** harvested **potatoes** up into the mountains and spread them on the ground to freeze overnight. After the sun came up and heated the potatoes the next day, the Incas squeezed the water out of the potatoes by stepping on **them**. This process **was** repeated for four or five **days** until almost all the moisture was gone from the potatoes. The Incas then dried the potatoes and stored **them** in **pots**. Some Indians of South America still **do** this today.

◇ PRACTICE 7. Test A, p. 65.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 11. A |
| 2. D | 12. A |
| 3. A | 13. D |
| 4. C | 14. A |
| 5. C | 15. A |
| 6. B | 16. B |
| 7. B | 17. C |
| 8. C | 18. D |
| 9. A | 19. D |
| 10. C | 20. B |

◇ PRACTICE 8. Test B, p. 67.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 11. C |
| 2. B | 12. D |
| 3. A | 13. B |
| 4. C | 14. B |
| 5. B | 15. C |
| 6. C | 16. D |
| 7. D | 17. A |
| 8. A | 18. C |
| 9. D | 19. B |
| 10. B | 20. B |

Chapter 9: MODALS, PART 1◇ **PRACTICE 1, p. 69.**

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. C | 7. C |
| 2. C | 8. C |
| 3. C | 9. C |
| 4. B | 10. C |
| 5. C | 11. C |
| 6. C | 12. C |

◇ **PRACTICE 2, p. 70.**

1. Would you (please) hand me that book?
2. Could you (please) give me some advice about buying a computer?
3. Could I (please) borrow your wheelbarrow?
4. May I (please) have a cup of coffee?
5. Can I (please) use your bicycle tomorrow?
6. Would you (please) read over my composition for spelling errors?
7. Would you mind opening the door for me?
8. Would you mind if I left early?

◇ **PRACTICE 3, p. 70.**

1. closing
2. if I closed
3. taking
4. if I showed
5. drying
6. finishing
7. if I used
8. waiting
9. if I borrowed
10. if I gave

◇ **PRACTICE 4, p. 71.**

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. B | 6. C |
| 2. A | 7. B |
| 3. A | 8. C |
| 4. B | 9. A |
| 5. A | 10. B |

◇ **PRACTICE 5, p. 72.**

1. Do you have to . . . have to
2. had to . . . Did you have to
3. doesn't have to
4. don't have to / won't have to
5. have had to
6. did Tom have to
7. don't have to / won't have to
8. Did John have to
9. has had to
10. will have had to
11. Don't you have to
12. will have to / is going to have to . . . Does she have to / Will she have to
13. didn't have to
14. haven't had to

◇ **PRACTICE 6, p. 73.***Expected completions:*

1. I think she should/ought to join some clubs to meet people with similar interests.
2. She'd better find a chemistry major to tutor her.
3. You should have stopped for gas.
4. They'd better clean it up right away.
5. I should have taken it back sooner.
6. He'd better change clothes before he goes.
7. She should/ought to make her own decision about her career and go to architecture school.
8. Richard should/ought to get his roommate a pair of earphones.
9. He should/ought to call home and talk to his family.
10. I shouldn't have eaten so much.
11. He should have listened to Tom before he fired him.
12. He shouldn't have left the room. He should have apologized immediately and signaled to a waiter for help.

◇ **PRACTICE 7, p. 74.**

1. The students are supposed to write a composition.
2. The are supposed to write it about a person they admire.
3. They're supposed to write it in ink.
4. They aren't supposed to write it in pencil.
5. When are they supposed to hand it in?

◇ **PRACTICE 8, p. 74.**

1. You are not supposed to smoke.
2. You are supposed to keep off the grass.
3. You are not supposed to eat or drink in this room.
4. You are supposed to move to the rear of the bus.
5. You are not supposed to joke with airport personnel while your hand luggage is being inspected.
6. You are supposed to use the stairs in case of fire. You are not supposed to use the elevator.
7. You are not supposed to litter.
8. Slower traffic is supposed to keep right.

◇ **PRACTICE 9, p. 75.**

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. A: we | 3. A: you |
| B: Ø | B: Ø |
| A: we | A: we/you |
| B: I | B: I |
| 2. B: Ø | 4. B: we |
| A: I/you/we | A: we |
| B: you | A: I/we |
| | A: I/we |
| | A: you |

◇ **PRACTICE 10, p. 76.***Possible completions:*

1. He could hide under his bed.
He could pick up his baseball bat and go looking for the intruder.
He should leave the house and go to his neighbor's to call the police.
2. He could jump from the moving train.
He could stay on the train, but hide from the conductor.
He should buy a ticket from the conductor to the next stop, get off, then take the next train back home.

3. She could take a warm bath to relax her before she goes to bed.
She could take sleeping pills.
She should see a doctor and find out if there is a physical reason for her insomnia.
4. I could have called the police and asked for help in getting gas.
I could have continued driving to see if I could make it to the next town without running out of gas.
I should have found a place to stay overnight and waited until the gas station opened in the morning.

Chapter 10: MODALS, PART 2

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 78.

- | | | |
|------|------|-------|
| 1. A | 5. B | 9. C |
| 2. B | 6. A | 10. A |
| 3. B | 7. B | 11. B |
| 4. A | 8. B | 12. C |

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 79.

- could be visiting
- should watch
- must have thrown
- should be working . . . shouldn't be wasting
- must be playing
- might be taking
- should have bought . . . shouldn't have waited
- must have been driving
- must not have planned
- may have borrowed . . . couldn't have borrowed
- could not have been listening
- couldn't have told
- must not have . . . must have been sleeping
- must be making

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 80.

Possible logical conclusions:

- They must not be at home.
- He must have studied for the test.
- He must have seen the movie before.
- She must be asleep.
- She must not have heard them.
- He must like to listen to classical music when he's in the car.
- She must not like classical music.
- She must not have paid her phone bill.
- The mushrooms must have been poisonous.
- The cat must have knocked it over.

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 81.

- can't
- could
- can't
- could . . . can't
- couldn't
- can
- couldn't
- couldn't

◇ PRACTICE 5, p. 82.

- would always yell . . . would come
- would fall . . . would throw
- would never call . . . wouldn't even knock
- would always bring
- would take
- would always wipe
- would tell . . . would listen
- would drive

◇ PRACTICE 6, p. 83.

- have gone to an opera
- have studied Chinese
- be an environmental lawyer
- not tell you
- go out with their friends . . . stay home with their parents
- not have gone out . . . have stayed home

◇ PRACTICE 7. Test A, p. 84.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 11. D |
| 2. D | 12. C |
| 3. D | 13. C |
| 4. A | 14. D |
| 5. B | 15. C |
| 6. C | 16. A |
| 7. D | 17. D |
| 8. C | 18. C |
| 9. D | 19. D |
| 10. A | 20. A |

◇ PRACTICE 8. Test B, p. 86.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 11. D |
| 2. B | 12. C |
| 3. A | 13. A |
| 4. C | 14. B |
| 5. D | 15. C |
| 6. C | 16. A |
| 7. D | 17. B |
| 8. B | 18. D |
| 9. C | 19. C |
| 10. C | 20. A |

Chapter 11: THE PASSIVE

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 88.

- are
- is being
- has been
- was
- was being
- had been
- will be
- is going to be
- will have been
- has been
- was
- are being
- will be
- had been
- will have been
- are
- is going to be
- were being

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 89.

1. a. Was that report written by Tom?
b. No, it wasn't written by him.
c. It was written by Alice.
2. a. Is your house being painted by Mr. Brown?
b. No, it isn't being painted by him.
c. It's being painted by my uncle.
3. a. Will the dishes be washed by Steve?
b. No, they won't be washed by him.
c. They'll be washed by the children.
4. a. Has the meeting been planned by Sue?
b. No, it hasn't been planned by her.
c. It has been planned by the committee.
5. a. Is that violin played by Mr. Parr?
b. No, it isn't played by him.
c. It is played by his son.
6. a. Are the books going to be returned to the library by Jack?
b. No, they aren't going to be returned by him.
c. They're going to be returned by his sister.
7. a. Was the ancient skeleton discovered by the archeologists?
b. No, it wasn't discovered by them.
c. It was discovered by a farmer.

8. a. Was the food being prepared by Sally?
b. No, it wasn't being prepared by her.
c. It was being prepared by her mother.
9. a. Will the letters have been typed by Ms. Anderson?
b. No, they won't have been typed by her.
c. They will have been typed by the secretary.

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 89.

1. was ... discovered
2. was written
3. won't be paid
4. was refilled
5. Was ... knocked
6. wasn't broken
7. am not impressed
8. is being taped
9. Is ... being flown
10. will be won
11. won't be influenced
12. is going to be decided
13. has been discovered
14. hasn't been taught
15. Had ... been delivered
16. was being affected

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 91.

Verb	Object of Verb	Passive Sentence
1. will pay	the bill	The bill will be paid by Al.
2. will come	Ø	Ø
3. supplies	towels	Towels are supplied by the hotel.
4. happen	Ø	Ø
5. noticed	my mistake	My mistake was noticed by everyone.
6. arrived	Ø	Ø
7. didn't	me	I wasn't surprised by the news.
8. Did ... surprise	you	Were you surprised by the news?
9. wasn't shining	Ø	Ø
10. interrupted	my story	My story was interrupted by Ann.
11. Do ... exist	Ø	Ø
12. fly	Ø	Ø
13. Will ... come	Ø	Ø
14. died	Ø	Ø
15. Did ... throw	the ball	Was the ball thrown by Bob?
16. laughed	Ø	Ø
17. told	the story	The story was told by an old man.
18. rained	Ø	Ø

◇ PRACTICE 5, p. 91.

1. You will be met at the airport by my uncle.
2. (no change)
3. (no change)
4. (no change)
5. The food will be prepared by the chef.
6. (no change)
7. (no change)
8. The subway is ridden by thousands of people every day.
9. (no change)
10. (no change)
11. (no change)
12. The phone was answered by the office manager.

◇ PRACTICE 6, p. 92.

1. will be notified
2. didn't remember
3. is being restored
4. was built
5. was ruled ... walked ... stood
6. is visited
7. do not use
8. do not agree
9. will be invaded / are going to be invaded
10. live ... lives
11. Had you already been accepted
12. was being followed ... felt
13. was felt
14. died
15. is influenced
16. was stolen ... was caught

◇ PRACTICE 7, p. 93.

1. Rice is grown in India.
2. This rug was made by my aunt.
3. My car is being fixed today.
4. French is spoken in Quebec.
5. That bridge was designed by Mr. Eads in the 1870s.
6. The wheel was invented thousands of years ago.
7. Was the telephone invented by Thomas Edison?
8. A new hospital is going to be built just outside of town.
9. How are candles made?
10. That TV show is watched by very few people.
11. Look! The seals are being fed.
12. That pie was made by Sally.
13. Jack is being considered for that job.
14. The Mediterranean Sea is surrounded by three continents.
15. I got upset when I was interrupted in the middle of my story.
16. Rome wasn't built in a day.
17. Are those tractors made in this country, or are they imported?
18. While I was walking down the street, I was approached by a nice young man in a military uniform.

◇ PRACTICE 8, p. 94.

1. (I.O. = Jack) Jack is going to be served breakfast in bed on his birthday.
2. (I.O. = Mike) Mike had been offered the opportunity to study abroad.
3. (I.O. = babysitters) Babysitters aren't paid a lot of money.
4. (I.O. = me) When I was living in Kuwait, I was taught Arabic by my neighbor.
5. (I.O. = Jason) Jason was awarded a medal for distinguished service in the military.
6. (I.O. = you) You will be sent a copy of the sales contract by the real estate office.
7. (I.O. = me) I was handed a telegram when I answered the door.
8. (I.O. = the schoolchildren) The schoolchildren are going to be given a special tour of the modern art exhibit by the director of the museum, Ms. Cynthia Hall.
9. (I.O. = Mr. French) Mr. French was given a gold watch upon his retirement from the company.

◇ PRACTICE 9, p. 94.

1. will be told
2. completed
3. was assisted
4. applied . . . was hired
5. lie . . . are fed
6. will probably be eroded OR: is probably going to be eroded
7. were introduced . . . were eaten . . . are exported . . . are enjoyed
8. is going to be interviewed (OR: will be interviewed) . . . has collected
9. have complained . . . has been done [to date = until now]
10. went . . . had piled . . . had been shoved
11. are intimidated . . . buy

12. put . . . sold . . . was bought . . . was/had been looking . . . had already been sold
13. was invented . . . has assisted
14. occurred . . . were crossing . . . were swept . . . left . . . were found . . . were/had been seriously injured . . . took

◇ PRACTICE 10, p. 96.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. redecorated | 8. broadcast |
| 2. threading | 9. shoved |
| 3. smuggled | 10. financed |
| 4. dragged | 11. leaning |
| 5. exposed | 12. mined |
| 6. scrubbing | 13. stretched |
| 7. wound | 14. bred |

◇ PRACTICE 11, p. 97.

1. memorized
2. photographing
3. equipped
4. destroyed
5. rubbing
6. whispering
7. erased
8. performed
9. predicting
10. vaccinated
11. rehearsing
12. billed [= The dentist will send him a bill.]

◇ PRACTICE 12, p. 97.

1. Pandas should be saved from extinction.
2. All traffic laws must be obeyed.
3. This broken window ought to be repaired.
4. The hotel guests should have been supplied with clean towels.
5. This garbage had better be taken to the dump soon.
6. Tomatoes can be picked before they are completely ripe.
7. The profits are supposed to be divided among the shareholders.
8. Bob's feelings must have been hurt.
9. This work has to be finished today.
10. The accident ought to have been reported to the police.
11. Fresh bananas shouldn't be put in the freezer.

◇ PRACTICE 13, p. 98.

1. be told
2. repeated
3. be wrapped
4. forgotten
5. been discovered
6. sew
7. been replaced
8. cost
9. whisper
10. be polluted
11. be considered
12. be worn
13. be signed
14. read

◇ PRACTICE 14, p. 99.

1. be obtained
2. been won
3. scrub
4. be taught
5. been vaccinated
6. replied
7. been stopped
8. be revised
9. trade
10. participate
11. be established
12. eat
13. be distinguished
14. be killed

◇ PRACTICE 15, p. 101.

1. are excited
2. are covered
3. is cracked
4. are exhausted
5. Are ... finished
6. was insured
7. is polluted
8. is closed
9. is stuck
10. is dressed
11. am ... confused
12. are buried

◇ PRACTICE 16, p. 102.

1. is located
2. are summarized
3. isn't listed
4. is forbidden
5. am ... acquainted
6. is scheduled
7. is overdrawn
8. is cancel(l)ed [*cancelled*; = American; *cancelled* = British]
9. is wrinkled [*iron* = press]
10. are equipped [*automobile* = American; *motor car* = British]
11. is made
12. is clogged

◇ PRACTICE 17, p. 103.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. with | 11. for |
| 2. for | 12. to |
| 3. in | 13. at/with |
| 4. with | 14. with |
| 5. to | 15. of |
| 6. with | 16. to |
| 7. against | 17. with ... about |
| 8. of | 18. to |
| 9. with | 19. from |
| 10. in/with ... with | 20. of |

◇ PRACTICE 18, p. 104.

1. concerned about
2. explaining
3. known for
4. provided with

5. laughing
6. satisfied with
7. connected to
8. crossing
9. involved in
10. composed of
11. accompanying
12. blessed with
13. limited to
14. annoyed at/with
15. blowing

◇ PRACTICE 19, p. 105.

1. got torn
2. get broken
3. got lost
4. get hired
5. get hurt
6. was getting worried
7. got ... soaked
8. get started
9. got buried
10. got stuck

◇ PRACTICE 20, p. 106.

1. got hit
2. get accepted
3. got cheated
4. got fired
5. got mugged [*to mug* = to rob; *scruffy* = unkempt, dirty]
6. get invited
7. get dressed
8. got caught
9. got elected
10. get electrocuted
11. got ruined
12. got embarrassed

◇ PRACTICE 21, p. 107.

1. (a) interesting (b) interested
2. (a) irritating (b) irritated
3. (a) tired (b) tiring
4. (a) boiling (b) boiled
5. (a) upset (b) upsetting
6. (a) confusing (b) confused
7. (a) disappointing (b) disappointed
8. (a) reassuring (b) reassured
9. (a) frustrating (b) frustrated
10. (a) disturbing (b) disturbed
11. (a) convincing (b) convinced
12. (a) moving (b) moved
13. (a) shocking (b) shocked
14. (a) depressed (b) depressing
15. (a) humiliated (b) humiliating
16. (a) intriguing (b) intrigued

◇ PRACTICE 22, p. 108.

1. running
2. invited
3. suggested
4. written
5. exhausting
6. stimulating
7. spoken

8. falling
9. Frozen
10. invading
11. thrilling
12. intended
13. amusing
14. manufactured
15. relaxing
16. expected
17. approaching
18. inquiring
19. visiting . . . winning . . . disappointed
20. encouraging
21. invigorating
22. contaminated

◇ PRACTICE 23, p. 109.

1. were served
2. has been training
3. are lost
4. received
5. are given
6. are discriminated . . . have been enacted
7. had been offered
8. finish [time clause]
9. are returned [time clause] . . . will be given
10. were allowed
11. was not fooled
12. established . . . be followed
13. irritating . . . will be replaced
14. vending . . . kicked . . . fell . . . was seriously injured
. . . ended . . . is still wearing/still wears . . . vending
[In fact, in the decade of the 1980s, eight people in the United States were reported to have died from a vending machine falling on them.]
15. proposed . . . is not being offered (*also possible*: is not / will not be / is not going to be offered)
16. jogged/has been jogging . . . plans/is planning
17. is conducted . . . are sent . . . are asked . . . is collected . . . is published . . . use

◇ PRACTICE 24. Test A, p. 112.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 11. A |
| 2. C | 12. C |
| 3. A | 13. B |
| 4. C | 14. D |
| 5. D | 15. B |
| 6. D | 16. C |
| 7. C | 17. A |
| 8. D | 18. B |
| 9. C | 19. D |
| 10. B | 20. A |

◇ PRACTICE 25. Test B, p. 114.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 11. D |
| 2. B | 12. A |
| 3. A | 13. C |
| 4. B | 14. A |
| 5. B | 15. C |
| 6. A | 16. A |
| 7. B | 17. C |
| 8. A | 18. C |
| 9. C | 19. A |
| 10. C | 20. D |

Chapter 12: NOUN CLAUSES

◇ PRACTICE 1, p. 116.

1. Q (?)
2. N.Cl. (.)
3. Q (?)
4. N.Cl. (.)
5. Q (?)
6. N.Cl. (.)
7. N.Cl. (.)
8. Q (?)
9. Q (?)
10. N.Cl. (?) [Note: *who she is* is a noun clause; the whole sentence is a question.]
11. Q (?)
12. N.Cl. (.)

◇ PRACTICE 2, p. 116.

1. Where (?)
2. I don't know (.)
3. I don't know (.)
4. What (?)
5. How (?)
6. I don't know (.)
7. Where (?)
8. I don't know (.)
9. I don't know (.)
10. Why (?)
11. I don't know (.)
12. Who (?)
13. When (?)
14. I don't know (.)
15. Who (?)
16. I don't know (.)

◇ PRACTICE 3, p. 117.

1. Who is that man? . . . who that man is.
2. Where does George live? . . . where George lives.
3. What did Ann buy? . . . what Ann bought.
4. How far is it to Denver from here? . . . how far it is to Denver from here.
5. Why was Jack late to class? . . . why Jack was late to class.
6. Whose pen is that? . . . whose pen that is.
7. Who(m) did Alex see at the meeting? . . . who(m) Alex saw at the meeting.
8. Who saw Ms. Frost at the meeting? . . . who saw Ms. Frost at the meeting.
9. Which book does Alice like best? . . . which book Alice likes best.
10. When/What time is the plane supposed to land? . . . when/what time the plane is supposed to land.

◇ PRACTICE 4, p. 118.

1. A: *Where* does Fred live?
B: (. . .) wants to know where Fred lives.
2. A: *What* time is it?
B: (. . .) wants to know what time it is.
3. A: *What* does Tom want for his birthday?
B: (. . .) wants to know what Tom wants for his birthday.
C: He wants a watch.
4. A: *How* does Jane get to school?
B: (. . .) wants to know how Jane gets to school.
C: By bus.