

10. \_\_\_\_\_ interested in that subject, I would try to learn more about it.  
A. If I am                      B. Should I                      C. I was                      D. Were I
11. If I \_\_\_\_\_ the same problems you had as a child, I might not have succeeded in life as well as you have.  
A. have                      B. would have                      C. had had                      D. should have
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.  
A. would have visited                      C. had visited  
B. visited                      D. visit
13. \_\_\_\_\_ more help, I could call my neighbor.  
A. Needed                      B. Should I need                      C. I have needed                      D. I should need
14. \_\_\_\_\_ then what I know today, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.  
A. If I know                      B. If I would know                      C. Did I know                      D. Had I known
15. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people \_\_\_\_\_ the same language?  
A. speak                      B. will speak                      C. spoke                      D. had spoken
16. If you can give me one good reason for your acting like this, \_\_\_\_\_ this incident again.  
A. I don't mention                      C. I never mention  
B. I will never mention                      D. will I never mention
17. I didn't know you were asleep. Otherwise, I \_\_\_\_\_ so much noise when I came in.  
A. didn't make                      C. won't make  
B. wouldn't have made                      D. don't make
18. Unless you \_\_\_\_\_ all of my questions, I can't do anything to help you.  
A. answered                      B. answer                      C. would answer                      D. are answering
19. Had you told me that this was going to happen, I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. would never have believed                      C. hadn't believed  
B. don't believe                      D. can't believe
20. If Jake \_\_\_\_\_ to go on the trip, would you have gone?  
A. doesn't agree                      B. didn't agree                      C. hadn't agreed                      D. wouldn't agree

◆ **PRACTICE 11. Review: conditional sentences. (Charts 20-1 → 20-8)**

*Directions:* Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses.

1. I'm broke, but I (*have*) \_\_\_\_\_ plenty of money now if I  
(*spend, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ so much yesterday.
2. That child had a narrow escape. She (*hit*) \_\_\_\_\_ by a car if her  
mother (*pull, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ her out of the street.
3. A: Why were you late for the meeting?  
B: Well, I (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ there on time, but I had a flat tire on the way.

4. A: Did you know that Bob got 100% on the test?  
B: Really? That surprises me. If I didn't know better, I (*think*) \_\_\_\_\_ he cheated.
5. A: How did you do on the test?  
B: Not so well. I (*do*) \_\_\_\_\_ much better, but I misread the directions for the last section.
6. A: Do you really mean it?  
B: Of course! I (*say, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ it unless I (*mean*) \_\_\_\_\_ it.
7. A: When did Mark graduate?  
B: He didn't.  
A: Oh?  
B: He had to quit school because of some trouble at home. Otherwise, he (*graduate*) \_\_\_\_\_ last June.
8. A: I hear Dorothy had an accident. Was it serious?  
B: No. Luckily, she wasn't driving fast at the time of the accident. If she (*drive*) \_\_\_\_\_ fast, I'm sure it (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ a more serious accident.
9. Tom's hobby is collecting stamps from all over the world. If he (*travel*) \_\_\_\_\_ to a new country, he (*spend, always*) \_\_\_\_\_ time looking for new stamps. That's how he has acquired such a large collection of valuable stamps.

### ◇ PRACTICE 12. *As if/as though*. (Chart 20-9)

*Directions:* Using the information in parentheses, complete the sentences.

- Tim acts as if he were the boss. (*Truth: Tim isn't the boss.*)
- This hole in my shirt looks as if it had been made by a bullet. (*Truth: The hole wasn't made by a bullet.*)
- Barbara looked at me as though she \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ me before. (*Truth: She has met me many times before.*)
- They treat their dog as if it \_\_\_\_\_ a child. (*Truth: The dog isn't a child.*)
- She went right on talking as though she \_\_\_\_\_ a word I'd said. (*Truth: She heard everything I said.*)
- You look so depressed. You look as if you \_\_\_\_\_ a friend in the world. (*Truth: You have many friends.*)

7. He looked right through me as if I \_\_\_\_\_. (*Truth: I exist.*)
8. Craig bumped the other car and then continued as though nothing \_\_\_\_\_.  
(*Truth: Something happened.*)
9. A: Have Joe and Diane ever met?  
B: I don't think so. Why?  
A: He came in and started talking to her as if they \_\_\_\_\_ old friends.  
(*Truth: They aren't old friends.*)
10. I can hear his voice so clearly that it's as if he \_\_\_\_\_ here in this room.  
(*Truth: He isn't here in this room; he's next door.*)
11. It was so quiet that it seemed as if the earth \_\_\_\_\_. (*Truth: The earth didn't stop.*)
12. I turned, and there she was. It was as though she \_\_\_\_\_ out of nowhere.  
(*Truth: She didn't appear out of nowhere.*)

◇ **PRACTICE 13. Using wish. (Charts 20-10 and 20-11)**

*Directions:* Using the information in parentheses, complete the sentences.

1. (*The sun isn't shining.*) I wish the sun were shining right now.
2. (*I wanted you to go.*) I wish you had gone with us to the concert last night.
3. (*Spiro didn't drive.*) I wish Spiro \_\_\_\_\_ to work. I'd ask him for a ride home.
4. (*I can't swim.*) I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ so I would feel safe in a boat.
5. (*I want you to stop fighting.*) I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ fighting and try to work things out.
6. (*I wanted to win.*) I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ the game last night.
7. (*Bill didn't get the promotion.*) I wish Bill \_\_\_\_\_ the promotion. He feels bad.
8. (*I quit my job.*) I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ my job until I'd found another one.
9. (*It isn't winter.*) I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ winter so that I could go skiing.
10. (*I want Al to sing.*) I wish Al \_\_\_\_\_ a couple of songs. He has a good voice.
11. (*Natasha can't bring her children.*) I wish Natasha \_\_\_\_\_ her children with her tomorrow. They would be good company for mine.
12. (*No one offered to help.*) I wish someone \_\_\_\_\_ to help us find our way when we got lost in the middle of the city.

◇ PRACTICE 14. Using *wish*. (Charts 20-10 and 20-11)

Directions: Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses.

1. Pedro's in trouble with the teacher. Now he wishes he (*miss, not*) hadn't missed class three times this week.
2. A: It's raining. I wish it (*stop*) would stop.  
B: Me too. I wish the sun (*shine*) were shining so that we could go swimming.
3. Heinrich doesn't like his job as a house painter. He wishes he (*go*) \_\_\_\_\_ to art school when he was younger. He wishes he (*can paint*) \_\_\_\_\_ canvasses instead of houses for a living.
4. I wish I (*move, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ to this town. I can't seem to make any friends, and everything is so congested. I wish I (*take*) \_\_\_\_\_ the job I was offered in the small town near here.
5. I know I should quit smoking. I wish you (*stop*) \_\_\_\_\_ nagging me about it.
6. A: Did you get your car back from the garage?  
B: Yes, and it still isn't fixed. I wish I (*pay, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ them in full when I picked up the car. I should have waited to be sure that everything was all right.
7. A: I wish you (*hurry*) \_\_\_\_\_! We're going to be late.  
B: I wish you (*relax*) \_\_\_\_\_. We've got plenty of time.
8. I wish my husband (*invite, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ the neighbors over for dinner when he talked to them this afternoon. I don't feel like cooking a big dinner.
9. A: How do you like the new president of our association?  
B: Not much. I wish she (*elect, not*) \_\_\_\_\_. I never should have voted for her.  
A: Oh, really? Then you probably wish I (*vote, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ for her. If you recall, she won by only one vote. You and I could have changed the outcome of the election if we'd known then what we know now.
10. A: I wish we (*buy*) \_\_\_\_\_ everything we wanted all the time.  
B: In that case, you probably wish money (*grow*) \_\_\_\_\_ on trees. We'd plant some in the back yard, and just go out and pick a little from the branches every morning.
11. A: My thirteen-year-old daughter wishes she (*be, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ so tall and that her hair (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ black and straight.  
B: Really? My daughter wishes she (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ taller and that her hair (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ blond and curly.

12. A: I wish most world leaders (*meet*) \_\_\_\_\_ in the near future and reach some agreement on environmental issues. I'm worried the earth is running out of time.  
 B: I wish I (*disagree*) \_\_\_\_\_ with you and (*prove*) \_\_\_\_\_ your fears groundless, but I'm afraid you might be right.
13. A: I can't go to the game with you this afternoon.  
 B: Really? That's too bad. But I wish you (*tell*) \_\_\_\_\_ me sooner so that I could have found someone else to go with.
14. A: How long have you been sick?  
 B: For over a week.  
 A: I wish you (*go*) \_\_\_\_\_ to see a doctor today. You should find out what's wrong with you.  
 B: Maybe I'll go tomorrow.

◇ **PRACTICE 15. Conditionals. (Charts 20-1 → 20-11)**

*Directions:* Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses.

- TOM: What's wrong, Bob? You look awful! You look as if you (*1. run*) \_\_\_\_\_ over by a truck!
- BOB: Well, you (*2. look*) \_\_\_\_\_ this bad today, too, if you (*3. have*) \_\_\_\_\_ a day like mine yesterday. My car slid into a tree because the roads were icy.
- TOM: Oh? I was driving on the icy roads yesterday, and I didn't slide into a tree. What happened?
- BOB: Well, I suppose if I (*4. drive, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ so fast, I (*5. slide, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ into the tree.
- TOM: Icy roads and speed don't mix. If drivers (*6. step*) \_\_\_\_\_ on the gas on ice, they're likely to spin their car in a circle.
- BOB: I know! And not only is my car a mess now, but I didn't have my driver's license with me, so now I'll have to pay an extra fine when I go to court next month.
- TOM: Why were you driving without your license?
- BOB: Well, I lost my wallet a few days ago. It slipped out of my pocket while I was riding the bus to work.
- TOM: What a tale of woe! If you (*7. take not*) \_\_\_\_\_ that bus, you (*8. lose, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ your wallet. If you (*9. lose, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ your wallet, you (*10. have*) \_\_\_\_\_ your driver's license with you when

you hit a tree. If you (11. *have*) \_\_\_\_\_ your license with you, you (12. *have to pay, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ a big fine when you go to court next week. And of course, if you (13. *drive, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ too fast, you (14. *run into, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ a tree, and you (15. *be, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ in this mess now. If I (16. *be*) \_\_\_\_\_ you, I (17. *take*) \_\_\_\_\_ it easy for a while and just (18. *stay*) \_\_\_\_\_ home where you're safe and sound.

BOB: Enough about me! How about you?

TOM: Well, things are really looking up for me. I'm planning to take off for Florida as soon as I finish my finals. I'm sick of all this cold, rainy weather we've been having. I (19. *stay*) \_\_\_\_\_ here for vacation if the weather (20. *be, not*) \_\_\_\_\_ so bad. But I need some sun!

BOB: I wish I (21. *go*) \_\_\_\_\_ with you. How are you planning on getting there?

TOM: If I have enough money, I (22. *fly*) \_\_\_\_\_. Otherwise, I (23. *take*) \_\_\_\_\_ the bus. I wish I (24. *drive*) \_\_\_\_\_ my own car there because it (25. *be*) \_\_\_\_\_ nice to have it to drive around in once I get there, but it's such a long trip. I've been looking for a friend to go with me and share the driving.

BOB: Hey, I have a super idea! Why don't I go with you? I can share the driving. I'm a great driver!

TOM: Didn't you just get through telling me that you'd wrapped your car around a tree?

# ◇ PRACTICE 16. TEST A: Conditional sentences. (Chapter 20)

Directions: Choose the correct answer.

Example: If I C you, I would get some rest before the game tomorrow.

A. am                      B. could be                      C. were                      D. had been

1. When I stopped talking, Sam finished my sentence for me as though he \_\_\_\_\_ my mind.  
A. would read              B. had read              C. reads              D. can read
2. If you \_\_\_\_\_, I would have brought my friends over to your house this evening to watch TV, but I didn't want to bother you.  
A. had studied                      C. hadn't been studying  
B. studied                      D. didn't study
3. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ you some money for your rent, but I'm broke myself.  
A. can lend              B. would lend              C. could lend              D. will lend
4. If someone \_\_\_\_\_ into the store, smile and say, "May I help you?"  
A. comes              B. came              C. would come              D. could come
5. "Are we lost?"  
"I think so. I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ a map with us today."  
A. were bringing              B. brought              C. had brought              D. would bring
6. "Here's my phone number."  
"Thanks. I'll give you a call if I \_\_\_\_\_ some help tomorrow."  
A. will need              B. need              C. would need              D. needed
7. If I weren't working for an accounting firm, I \_\_\_\_\_ in a bank.  
A. work              B. will work              C. have worked              D. would be working
8. Ed invested a lot of money with a dishonest advisor, and lost nearly all of it. Now he is having serious financial problems. He \_\_\_\_\_ in this position if he'd listened to some of his friends.  
A. will be              B. wouldn't be              C. will be              D. hadn't been
9. The world \_\_\_\_\_ a better place if we had known a hundred years ago what we know today about the earth's environment.  
A. will be              B. was              C. should be              D. might be
10. The medicine made me feel dizzy. I felt as though the room \_\_\_\_\_ around and around.  
A. were spinning                      C. spins  
B. will spin                      D. would be spinning
11. "I'm really sorry about what happened during the meeting. I felt I had no choice."  
"It's okay. I'm sure you wouldn't have done it if you \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. should have              B. had to              C. hadn't had to              D. have to
12. \_\_\_\_\_ you, I'd think twice about that decision. It could be a bad move.  
A. If I had been              B. Were I              C. Should I be              D. If I am
13. "Was Pam seriously injured in the automobile accident?"  
"She broke her arm. It \_\_\_\_\_ much worse if she hadn't been wearing her seat belt."  
A. will be              B. would have been              C. was              D. were

14. If my candidate had won the election, I \_\_\_\_\_ happy now.  
A. am                      B. would be                      C. was                      D. can be
15. I wish Janet \_\_\_\_\_ to the meeting this afternoon.  
A. came                      B. will come                      C. can come                      D. could come
16. I \_\_\_\_\_ you to the woman I was speaking with, but I couldn't think of her name.  
A. will introduce                      C. would have introduced  
B. would introduce                      D. couldn't have introduced
17. "What \_\_\_\_\_ today if you hadn't come here this weekend?"  
"I guess I'd be putting in extra hours at my office."  
A. are you doing                      C. will you be doing  
B. can you do                      D. would you be doing
18. Page 12 of the manual that came with the appliance says, "\_\_\_\_\_ any problem with the merchandise, contact your local dealer."  
A. Do you have                      C. Had you  
B. Should you have                      D. You have
19. Marge walked away from the discussion. Otherwise, she \_\_\_\_\_ something she would regret later.  
A. will say                      B. said                      C. might say                      D. might have said
20. I would never have encouraged you to go into this field \_\_\_\_\_ it would be so stressful for you. I'm sorry it's been so difficult for you.  
A. had I known                      C. should I know  
B. and I have known                      D. but I knew



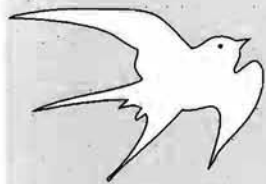
◇ **PRACTICE 17. TEST B: Conditional sentences. (Chapter 20)**

*Directions:* Choose the correct answer.

*Example:* If I C you, I would get some rest before the game tomorrow.

- A. am                      B. could be                      C. were                      D. had been

1. Please keep your voice down in this section of the library. If you \_\_\_\_\_ to talk loudly, I will have to ask you to leave.  
A. continued                      B. could continue                      C. will continue                      D. continue
2. Gloria never seems to get tired. I sure wish I \_\_\_\_\_ her energy.  
A. would have                      B. have                      C. have had                      D. had
3. "Why didn't Bill get the promotion he was expecting?"  
"He may not be qualified. If he were, he \_\_\_\_\_ that promotion last year."  
A. would have been given                      C. would be given  
B. was given                      D. had been given
4. If I could find Rob's phone number, I \_\_\_\_\_ him about the change in plans. Maybe somebody else will call him.  
A. called                      B. had called                      C. could call                      D. will call
5. "How do you like your new apartment?"  
"The apartment itself is great, but I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ used to the constant noise from the street below."  
A. got                      B. could get                      C. had gotten                      D. am
6. I was very engrossed in that presentation on Australia. The videotapes were so realistic that it was as though we \_\_\_\_\_ there, driving through the outback.  
A. were                      B. have been                      C. are                      D. will be
7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ following that other car too closely, I would have been able to stop in time instead of running into it.  
A. wasn't                      B. would have been                      C. was                      D. hadn't been
8. "Why aren't you going mountain climbing with the rest of us next weekend?"  
"To be honest with you, I'm lazy. If I weren't, I \_\_\_\_\_ with you."  
A. would have gone                      C. go  
B. would go                      D. will go
9. "Will you see Tom at lunch today? I'd like you to give him a message for me."  
"I'm not going to lunch, but if I \_\_\_\_\_ him later, I'll give him your message."  
A. should see                      B. will see                      C. would see                      D. could see
10. I'm really sleepy today. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ Bob to the airport late last night.  
A. didn't have to take                      C. hadn't had to take  
B. weren't taking                      D. didn't take
11. Hurry! We've got to leave the house immediately. Otherwise, \_\_\_\_\_ the opening ceremony.  
A. we'd miss                      C. we miss  
B. we'd have missed                      D. we're going to miss



# APPENDIX

## Supplementary Grammar Units

### ◇ PRACTICE 1. Subjects, verbs, and objects. (Chart A-1)

*Directions:* Underline and identify the subject (s), verb (v), and object of the verb (o) in each sentence.

s        v        o

1. Airplanes have wings.

2. The teacher explained the problem.

3. Children enjoy games.

4. Jack wore a blue suit.

5. Some animals eat plants. Some animals eat other animals.

6. According to an experienced waitress, you can carry full cups of coffee without spilling them just by never looking at them.

### ◇ PRACTICE 2. Transitive vs. intransitive verbs. (Chart A-1)

*Directions:* Underline and identify the verb in each sentence. Write VT if it is transitive. Write VI if it is intransitive.

VI

1. Alice arrived at six o'clock.

VT

2. We drank some tea.

3. I agree with you.

4. I waited for Sam at the airport for two hours.

5. They're staying at a resort hotel in San Antonio, Texas.

6. Chanchai is studying English.

7. The wind is blowing hard today.

8. I walked to the theater, but Janice rode her bicycle.

9. Amphibians hatch from eggs.

10. Rivers flow toward the sea.

◇ **PRACTICE 3. Identifying prepositions. (Chart A-2)**

*Directions:* Underline the prepositions.

1. Jim came to class without his books.
2. We stayed at home during the storm.
3. Sonya walked across the bridge over the Cedar River.
4. When Alex walked through the door, his little sister ran toward him and put her arms around his neck.
5. The two of us need to talk to Tom, too.
6. Animals live in all parts of the world. Animals walk or crawl on land, fly in the air, and swim in the water.
7. Scientists divide living things into two main groups: the animal kingdom and the plant kingdom.
8. Asia extends from the Pacific Ocean in the east to Africa and Europe in the west.

◇ **PRACTICE 4. Sentence elements. (Charts A-1 and A-2)**

*Directions:* Underline and identify the subject (s), verb (v) object (o), and prepositional phrases (PP) in the following sentences.

- |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|----|
| S | v | O | PP |
|---|---|---|----|
1. Jack put the letter in the mailbox.
  2. The children walked to school.
  3. Mary did her homework at the library.
  4. Chinese printers created the first paper money in the world.
  5. Dark clouds appeared on the horizon.
  6. Mary filled the shelves of the cabinet with boxes of old books.

◇ **PRACTICE 5. Adjectives and adverbs. (Charts A-3 and A-4)**

*Directions:* Underline and identify the adjectives (ADJ) and adverbs (ADV) in these sentences.

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| ADJ | ADV |
|-----|-----|
1. Jack opened the heavy door slowly.
  2. Chinese jewelers carved beautiful ornaments from jade.
  3. The old man carves wooden figures skillfully.
  4. A busy executive usually has short conversations on the telephone.
  5. The young woman had a very good time at the picnic yesterday.

### ◇ PRACTICE 6. Adjectives and adverbs. (Charts A-3 and A-4)

Directions: Complete each sentence with the correct adjective or adverb.

1. *quick, quickly* We ate quickly and ran to the theater.
2. *quick, quickly* We had a quick dinner and ran to the theater.
3. *polite, politely* I've always found Fred to be a \_\_\_\_\_ person.
4. *polite, politely* He responded to my question \_\_\_\_\_.
5. *regular, regularly* Mr. Thomas comes to the store \_\_\_\_\_ for cheese and bread.
6. *regular, regularly* He is a \_\_\_\_\_ customer.
7. *usual, usually* The teacher arrived at the \_\_\_\_\_ time.
8. *usual, usually* She \_\_\_\_\_ comes to class five minutes before it begins.
9. *good, well* Jennifer Cooper paints \_\_\_\_\_.
10. *good, well* She is a \_\_\_\_\_ artist.
11. *gentle, gently* A \_\_\_\_\_ breeze touched my face.
12. *gentle, gently* A breeze \_\_\_\_\_ touched my face.
13. *annual, annually* Many birds migrate \_\_\_\_\_ to a warm climate for the winter.
14. *annual, annually* Many birds fly long distances in their \_\_\_\_\_ migration to a warm climate for the winter.
15. *bad, badly* The audience booed the actors' \_\_\_\_\_ performance.
16. *bad, badly* The audience booed and whistled because the actors performed \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the show.

### ◇ PRACTICE 7. Midsentence adverbs. (Chart A-4)

Directions: Put the adverb in parentheses in its usual midsentence position.

1. (*always*) always  
Sue <sup>^</sup> takes a walk in the morning.
2. (*always*) Tim is a hard worker.
3. (*always*) Beth has worked hard.
4. (*always*) Jack works hard.
5. (*always*) Do you work hard?
6. (*usually*) Taxis are available at the airport.

7. (*rarely*)           Youssef takes a taxi to his office.
8. (*often*)            I have thought about quitting my job and sailing to Alaska.
9. (*probably*)        Yuko needs some help.
10. (*ever*)            Have you attended the show at the planetarium?
11. (*seldom*)         Al goes out to eat at a restaurant.
12. (*hardly ever*)    The students are late.
13. (*usually*)         Do you finish your homework before dinner?
14. (*generally*)      In India, the monsoon season begins in April.
15. (*usually*)         During the monsoon season, Mr. Singh's hometown receives around  
610 centimeters (240 inches) of rain, which is an unusually large amount.

◇ **PRACTICE 8. Linking verbs. (Charts A-1 -> A-6)**

*Directions:* Some of the *italicized* words in the following are used as linking verbs. Identify which ones are linking verbs by underlining them. Also underline the adjective that follows the linking verb.

1. Olga *looked* at the fruit. (*no underline*)
2. It *looked* fresh.
3. Dan *noticed* a scratch on the door of his car.
4. Morris *tasted* the candy.
5. It *tasted* good.
6. The crowd *grew* quiet as the official began her speech.
7. Felix *grows* tomatoes in his garden.
8. Sally *grew* up in Florida.
9. I can *smell* the chicken in the oven.
10. It *smells* delicious.
11. Barbara *got* a package in the mail.
12. Al *got* sleepy after dinner.
13. During the storm, the sea *became* rough.
14. Nicole *became* a doctor after many years of study.
15. Diana *sounded* her horn to warn the driver of the other car.
16. Helen *sounded* happy when I talked to her.

17. The weather *turns* hot in July.
18. When Bob entered the room, I *turned* around to look at him.
19. I *turned* a page in the book.
20. It *appears* certain that Mary Hanson will win the election.
21. Dick's story *seems* strange. Do you believe it?

◇ **PRACTICE 9. Linking verbs; adjectives and adverbs. (Charts A-3 → A-6)**

*Directions:* Complete each sentence with the correct adjective or adverb.

1. *clean, cleanly*      The floor looks clean.
2. *slow, slowly*      The bear climbed slowly up the tree.
3. *safe, safely*      The plane landed \_\_\_\_\_ on the runway.
4. *anxious, anxiously*      When the wind started to blow, I grew \_\_\_\_\_.
5. *complete, completely*      This list of names appears \_\_\_\_\_. No more names need to be added.
6. *wild, wildly*      The crowd yelled \_\_\_\_\_ when we scored a goal.
7. *honest, honestly*      The merchant looked \_\_\_\_\_, but she wasn't. I discovered when I got home that she had cheated me.
8. *thoughtful, thoughtfully*      Jane looked at her book \_\_\_\_\_ before she answered the teacher's question.
9. *good, well*      Most of the students did \_\_\_\_\_ on their tests.
10. *fair, fairly*      The contract offer sounded \_\_\_\_\_ to me, so I accepted the job.
11. *terrible, terribly*      Jim felt \_\_\_\_\_ about forgetting his son's birthday.
12. *good, well*      A rose smells \_\_\_\_\_.
13. *light, lightly*      As dawn approached, the sky became \_\_\_\_\_.
14. *confident, confidently*      Beth spoke \_\_\_\_\_ when she delivered her speech.
15. *famous, famously*      The actor became \_\_\_\_\_ throughout much of the world.
16. *fine, finely*      I don't think this milk is spoiled. It tastes \_\_\_\_\_ to me.

◇ PRACTICE 10. Review: basic question forms. (Chart B-1)

Directions: From the underlined sentences, make questions for the given answers. Fill in the blank spaces with the appropriate words. If no word is needed, write Ø.

1. Bob can live there.

	Question word	Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Rest of question	→	Answer
1a.	Ø	Can	Bob	live	there ?	→	Yes.
1b.	Where	can	Bob	live	Ø ?	→	There.
1c.	Who	can	Ø	live	there ?	→	Bob.

2. Don is living there.

	Question word	Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Rest of question	→	Answer
2a.	Ø				there ?	→	Yes.
2b.	Where				Ø ?	→	There.
2c.	Who				there ?	→	Don.

3. Sue lives there.

	Question word	Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Rest of question	→	Answer
3a.	Ø				there ?	→	Yes.
3b.	Where				Ø ?	→	There.
3c.	Who				there ?	→	Sue.

4. Ann will live there.

	Question word	Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Rest of question	→	Answer
4a.	Ø				there ?	→	Yes.
4b.	Where				Ø ?	→	There.
4c.	Who				there ?	→	Ann.

5. Jack lived there.

	Question word	Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Rest of question	→	Answer
5a.					there ?	→	Yes.
5b.					Ø ?	→	There.
5c.					there ?	→	Jack.

6. Mary has lived there.

	Question word	Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Rest of question	→	Answer
6a.					?	→	Yes.
6b.					?	→	There.
6c.					?	→	Mary.

◇ PRACTICE 11. Yes/no and information questions. (Charts B-1 and B-2)

Directions: Create questions to fit the dialogues. There are two speakers in each dialogue: A and B. Notice in the examples that in each dialogue there is a short answer and then in parentheses a long answer. Your questions should produce those answers.

1. A: When are you going to the zoo?  
B: Tomorrow. *(I'm going to the zoo tomorrow.)*
2. A: Are you going downtown later today?  
B: Yes. *(I'm going downtown later today.)*
3. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Yes. *(I live in an apartment.)*
4. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: In a condominium. *(Sue lives in a condominium.)*
5. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Jack. *(Jack lives in that house.)*
6. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Yes. *(I can speak French.)*
7. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Don. *(Don can speak Arabic.)*
8. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Two weeks ago. *(Olga arrived two weeks ago.)*
9. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Ali. *(Ali arrived late.)*
10. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: The window. *(Ann is opening the window.)*
11. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Opening the window. *(Ann is opening the window.)*
12. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Her book. *(Mary opened her book.)*
13. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Tom. *(Tom opened the door.)*
14. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Yes. *(The mail has arrived.)*
15. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Yes. *(I have a bicycle.)*
16. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: A pen. *(Alex has a pen in his hand.)*



17. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Yes. (*I like ice cream.*)
18. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Yes. (*I would like an ice cream cone.*)
19. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: A candy bar. (*Joe would like a candy bar.*)
20. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Ann. (*Ann would like a soft drink.*)

◇ PRACTICE 12. Yes/no and information questions. (Charts B-1 and B-2)

*Directions:* Create questions to fit the dialogues. There are two speakers in each dialogue: A and B. Notice in the examples that in each dialogue there is a short answer and then in parentheses a long answer. Your questions should produce those answers.

1. A: How long has Pierre been living here?  
B: Since last September. (*Pierre has been living here since last September.*)
2. A: I need some information. Maybe you can help me. Which (city) is farther north, London or Paris?  
B: London. (*London is farther north than Paris.*)
3. A: Is that your umbrella?  
B: No.  
A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Jane's. (*It's Jane's.*)
4. A: I haven't seen you for weeks. How are you? \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Going to school and studying hard. (*I've been going to school and studying hard.*)
5. A: Did you call Sally?  
B: Yes, but she wasn't in.  
A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Her roommate. (*Her roommate answered the phone.*)
6. A: Do the villagers have tractors in the rural areas?  
B: No. They don't have any modern farm machinery.  
A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: With oxen or water buffaloes. (*They plow their fields with oxen or water buffaloes.*)
7. A: I really like having my own computer.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: Since last December. (*I've had it since last December.*)

8. A: \_\_\_\_\_ I've never seen one quite like it.  
B: A myna. It's common in warm climates. (*That kind of bird is a myna.*)
9. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: I missed my bus. (*I was late for work this morning because I missed my bus.*)
10. A: Last summer we painted the outside of our house.  
B: That must have been a big job. \_\_\_\_\_  
A: About four days. (*It took about four days.*)
11. A: Jack was late last night, wasn't he? \_\_\_\_\_  
B: At 11:30. (*He finally got home at 11:30.*)
12. A: Would you like a cup of coffee?  
B: Thanks. That sounds good.  
A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: With cream and sugar. (*I take it with cream and sugar.*)
13. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Around 250 million. (*The population of the United States is around 250 million.*)
14. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: The red one. (*Of those two coats, I like the red one better than the black one.*)
15. A: We spent a relaxing weekend in a small village in the mountains.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: By bus. (*We got there by bus.*)
16. A: I'm sending a letter to the consulate about the problems I'm having with my visa.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
B: Mr. Ho. (*You should address it to Mr. Ho.*)
17. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Over 800 miles. (*It's over 800 miles from here to Los Angeles.*)
18. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Ann, Susan, and Alice. (*Ann, Susan, and Alice are going to be at the meeting tonight.*)
19. A: In my country, we eat rice every day. \_\_\_\_\_  
B: About once a week. (*People in my country have rice about once a week.*)
20. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Silly looking hat?! I think it's a great hat! I got it at the shopping mall. (*I got that silly looking hat at the shopping mall.*)
21. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: To say you're sorry. (*Apologize means "to say you're sorry."*)

22. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: Twelve. (*There are twelve edges on a cube.*)  
 A: \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: Eight. (*There are eight edges on a pyramid.*)
23. A: I've never met Bob. \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: *He has dark hair, a mustache, wears glasses, and is about average height.*
24. A: You know Ann Green, don't you? \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: *She's energetic, bright, very friendly. A really nice person.*

◇ **PRACTICE 13. Information questions. (Charts B-1 and B-2)**

*Directions:* Create questions from these sentences. The *italicized* words in parentheses should be the answers to your questions.

1. I take my coffee (*black*). → *How do you take your coffee?*
2. I have (*an English-Spanish*) dictionary.
3. He (*runs a grocery store*) for a living.
4. Margaret was talking to (*her uncle*).
5. (*Only ten*) people showed up for the meeting.
6. (*Due to heavy fog*), none of the planes could take off.
7. She was thinking about (*her experiences as a rural doctor*).
8. I was driving (*sixty-five miles per hour*) when the policeman stopped me.
9. I like (*hot and spicy Mexican*) food best.
10. (*The*) apartment (*at the end of the hall on the second floor*) is mine.
11. Oscar is (*friendly, generous, and kindhearted*).
12. Oscar is (*tall and thin and has short black hair*).
13. (*Ann's*) dictionary fell to the floor.
14. Abby isn't here (*because she has a doctor's appointment*).
15. All of the students in the class will be informed of their final grades (*on Friday*).
16. I feel (*awful*).
17. Of those three books, I preferred (*the one by Tolstoy*).
18. I like (*rock*) music.
19. The plane is expected to be (*an hour*) late.
20. The driver of the stalled car lit a flare (*in order to warn oncoming cars*).
21. I want (*the felt-tip*) pen, (*not the ballpoint*).
22. The weather is (*hot and humid*) in July.

23. I like my steak (*medium rare*).
24. I did (*very well*) on the test.
25. There are (*31,536,000*) seconds in a year.

◇ **PRACTICE 14. Information questions. (Charts B-1 and B-2)**

*Directions:* Create questions from the following sentences. The words in parentheses should be the answers to your questions.

1. I need (*five dollars*). → *How much money do you need?*
2. Roberto was born (*in Panama*).
3. I go out to eat (*at least once a week*).
4. I'm waiting for (*Maria*).
5. (*My sister*) answered the phone.
6. I called (*Benjamin*).
7. (*Benjamin*) called.
8. She bought (*twelve gallons of*) gas.
9. "Deceitful" means (*"dishonest"*).
10. An abyss is (*a bottomless hole*).
11. He went (*this*) way, (*not that way*).
12. These are (*Jim's*) books and papers.
13. They have (*four*) children.
14. He has been here (*for two hours*).
15. It is (*two hundred miles*) to New Orleans.
16. The doctor can see you (*at three on Friday*).
17. Her roommate is (*Jane Peters*).
18. Her roommates are (*Jane Peters and Sue Lee*).
19. My parents have been living there (*for three years*).
20. This is (*Alice's*) book.
21. (*Fred and Jack*) are coming over for dinner.
22. Ann's dress is (*blue*).
23. Anne's eyes are (*brown*).
24. (*Bob*) can't go on the picnic.
25. Bob can't go (*because he is sick*).
26. I didn't answer the phone (*because I didn't hear it ring*).
27. I like (*classical*) music.
28. I don't understand (*the chart on page 50*).